

Style sheet for NJOLAS

NJOLAS follows the Harvard social science citation system. Authors are asked to reference materials such as books, book chapters, journal articles, websites, and blogs in parentheses within the text. A reference list of all documents/sources cited in the text must be included at the end of the article.

Space-consuming references such as legal sources, archive material, non-published documents and so forth can be written in footnotes.

Citing references

An in-text reference should include the author, the year of publication and, if applicable, page number(s).

Sources with one author:

As argued by Pykkänen (2009, 50)...

Or:

As has been argued (Pykkänen 2009, 50).

Sources with two or three authors:

Gunnarsson, Burman and Wennberg (2004, 149) mean...

Or:

(Gunnarsson, Burman and Wennberg 2004, 149).

Sources with four or more authors:

Eriksen et al. (2015, 591) found that...

Or:

(Eriksen et al. 2015, 591).

Page numbers are written 99-100, but 81-2 rather than 81-82:

(Pykkänen 2009, 83-4).

(Pykkänen 2009, 98-104).

If an author has published multiple works in the same year, alphabetize the titles in the reference list and then add a, b, c, etc. to the year:

(Andersson 2015a).

(Andersson 2015b).

To cite more than one reference in a single in-text citation, separate the references by semicolons. If the works are by the same author, use just the year and separate with a comma:

(Ojala 2016; Rasmussen 2015).

(Ojala 2013, 2016; Rasmussen 2015).

Material with no personal author. Sources may not have a personal author, but organizations, companies, authorities etc. will function as “authors” in those cases: (OECD 2015).

If a journal article does not have a personal author, use the title of the journal as an in-text reference:

Helsingin Sanomat (2015, 13).

Official sources cited in text:

(Regeringens skrivelse 2007/08:39).

(SOU 2015:55).

(Statens Folkhälsoinstitut 2010).

Regulations:

As a general rule, follow the official national style as far as possible.

Web pages and blogs:

This category concerns references to non-published material online. The same information should be included as other documents (author, year of publication and, if applicable, page number(s). If there is no personal author, use the corporate author (company, organization, authority, etc.). Example: Socialstyrelsen (2014).

Writing References

Official documents:

SOU series 2015:55, *Nationell strategi mot mäns våld mot kvinnor och hedersrelaterat våld och förtryck* [Swedish Official Report (SOU) 2015:55, A National Strategy against Men’s Violence against Women and Honor Related Violence and Oppression] (Swed.).

Regeringens skrivelse 2007/08:39, *Handlingsplan för att bekämpa mäns våld mot kvinnor, hedersrelaterat våld och förtryck samt våld i samkönade relationer* [Written communication from the Government 2007/08:39, Action plan for combating men's violence against women, violence and oppression in the name of honor and violence in same-sex relationships] (Swed.).

Statens folkhälsoinstitut, *Bemötande av våldsutsatta kvinnor som tillhör de nationella minoriteterna- Delredovisning*. A 2010:06 (2010) [The National Public Health Institute, Treatment of abused women belonging to national minorities – a partial report] (Swed.).

CEDAW/C/SWE/CO/7 Concluding observations of the Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women: Sweden (2008).
General Assembly, Report of the Special Rapporteur on the rights of indigenous peoples, A/HRC/30/41 (2015).

National courts:

ECLI numbers may be used where available. As a general rule, follow the official national style as far as possible. State date of decision and use a country abbreviation at the end of the footnote. Ex. Högsta domstolen [HD] [Supreme Court] 2015-11-04, *NJA 2015 s. 702* (Swed.). Subsequent references to the same case: *NJA 2015 s. 702* (Swed.).

Court of Justice of the European Union:

Please follow the practice of citing case law recommended by CURIA (http://curia.europa.eu/jcms/jcms/P_126035/). Ex. Case C-120/78 *Cassis de Dijon* ECLI:EU:C:1979:42, para. 11. Subsequent references to the same case: Case C-446/03 *Cassis de Dijon*, para. 11.

Journal article (If the volume is given only as the year, insert the number in parentheses):

Eriksen, Astrid M.A., Hansen, Ketil Lenert, Javo, Cecilie and Schei, Berit. 2015. Emotional, physical and sexual violence among Sami and non-Sami populations in Norway: The SAMINOR 2 questionnaire study. *Scandinavian Journal of Public Health* 43 (6): 588-596.

For citations of journals consulted online, include a DOI after the reference.

Book:

Pylkkänen, Anu. 2009. *Trapped in Equality. Women as Legal Persons in the Modernisation of Finnish Law*. Helsinki: Finnish Literature Society.

Edited book:

Svensson, Eva-Maria, Pylkkänen, Anu and Niemi-Kiesiläinen, Johanna (eds.). 2004. *Nordic Equality at a Crossroads. Feminist Legal Studies Coping with Difference*. Aldershot: Ashgate.

Chapter in an edited book:

Gunnarsson, Åsa, Burman, Monica and Wennberg, Lena. 2004. Economic Dependence and Self-Support in Family, Tax and Social Law. In Eva-Maria Svensson, Anu Pylkkänen and Johanna Niemi-Kiesiläinen (eds.). *Nordic Equality at a Crossroads. Feminist Legal Studies Coping with Difference*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 135-166.

When an organization is the author:

OECD (Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development). 2015. *In it Together. Why Less Inequality Benefits All*. Paris: OECD Publishing.

Thesis or dissertation not published by publisher:

Waris, Attiya. 2009. *Solving the Fiscal Crisis: Re-legitimising the Fiscal State through the Realisation of Human Rights. A Case Study of the Kenyan Constituency Development Fund*. Ph.D. diss., Lancaster University.

Article in a newspaper or popular magazine:

Nilsson, Torun. 2014. Dynamiska effekter viktigare än skattetrycket. *Dagens Industri*. 2 January.

Web sites and blogs:

OECD (Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development). 2017. Sweden's economy is resilient and growing strongly, but must address rising challenges. <https://www.oecd.org/sweden/sweden-s-economy-is-resilient-and-growing-strongly-but-must-address-rising-challenges.htm> (Accessed 2017-02-20).

Roine, Jesper. 2014. Hur kan vi så höga skatter? *Ekonomistas* [Blog] 26 November. <https://ekonomistas.se/2014/11/26/hur-kan-vi-ha-sa-hoga-skatter/> (Accessed 2017-01-25).